A skid-steer loader is actually an engine powered machinery that comprises a rigid and small frame. It is outfitted along with lift arms that are made use of to attach to various labor saving attachments and tools. Typically, skid-steer loaders are four-wheel drive vehicles which have the left-hand side wheels functioning independent of the right-hand side wheels, although some models are equipped along with tracks instead. On the four-wheel models, having each side independent of each other enables the wheel speed and rotation direction of the wheels to determine which course the loader would turn.

These equipment can "pirouette" or otherwise known as zero-radius turning. This particular feature makes skid-steer loaders exceptionally maneuverable and valuable for applications that need an agile and compact loader.

The lift arms on the skid-steer loader are located at the side of the driver together with pivots behind the driver's shoulders. These features makes the skid-steer loader different compared to the traditional front loader. Because of the operator's nearness to moving booms, early skid loaders were not as safe as conventional front loaders, specially during the operator's exit and entry. Modern skid-steer loaders nowadays have many features to be able to protect the driver like fully-enclosed cabs. Like several front loaders, the skid-steer model could push materials from one site to another, is capable of loading material into a trailer or a truck and could carry material in its bucket.

More often than not a skid-steer loader could be utilized on a job location in place of a big excavator by digging a hole from the inside. To begin with, the skid-steer loader digs a ramp leading to the edge of the desired excavation, and next it uses the ramp to excavate material out of the hole. As the excavation deepens, the machine reshapes the ramp making it steeper and longer. This is a particularly functional technique for digging underneath a building where there is not enough overhead clearance for the boom of a large excavator. Like for example, this is a common scenario when digging a basement underneath an existing home or structure.

The skid-steer loader accessories add much flexibility to the machinery. For instance, traditional buckets on the loaders could be replaced accessories powered by their hydraulics including snow blades, cement mixers, pallet forks, backhoes, tree spades, sweepers and mowers. Several other popular specialized buckets and attachments comprise wheel saws, snow blades, trenchers, angle booms, dumping hopper, wood chipper machines, grapples, tillers and stump grinders rippers.

During nineteen fifty seven, the very first 3-wheeled, front-end loader was invented in Rothsay, in the state of Minnesota by brothers Louis and Cyril Keller. The brothers invented the loader in order to help a farmer mechanize the process of cleaning turkey manure from his barn. This particular machine was compact and light and had a rear caster wheel that enabled it to maneuver and turn around within its own length, enabling it to carry out the same tasks as a traditional front-end loader.

In 1958, the Melroe brothers of Melroe Manufacturing Company in Gwinner, N.D. obtained the rights to the Keller loader. They hired the Keller brothers to continue refining their loader invention. The M-200 Melroe was actually the end result of this particular partnership. This particular model was a self-propelled loader which was launched to the market in the year 1958. The M-200 Melroe featured a a 750 lb capacity, two independent front drive wheels, a rear caster wheel and a 12.9 HP engine. By 1960, they changed the caster wheel with a back axle and launched the very first 4 wheel skid steer loader which was referred to as the M-400.

The term "Bobcat" is utilized as a generic term for skid-steer loaders. The M-400 immediately after became the Melroe Bobcat. The M-440 version has rated operating capacity of 1100 lbs powered by a 15.5 HP engine. The company continued the skid-steer development into the mid 1960s and introduced the M600 loader.

A lot of manufacturers have their own skid-steer loader model simply referred to as Skidsteer within the construction trade. Gehl Company, LiuGong, ASV, Hyundai, JCB, Catterpillar, Bobcat, Komatsu, Mustang, John Deere, JLG and New Holland are some for example, amongst others.